



Panama's Brilliant Butterflies
December 13-20, 2015

Trip Butterfly List

Classification follows [Butterflies of America](#)

Daily Itinerary:

- Day 1 – December 13, 2015 | Arrival in evening (no butterflies observed)
- Day 2 – December 14, 2015 | Las Minas & Finca Macarena (La Mesa); Canopy Adventure
- Day 3 – December 15, 2015 | Altos del Maria & La Gaita
- Day 4 – December 16, 2015 | Cerro Gaital, Canopy Adventure & Las Mozas
- Day 5 – December 17, 2015 | Canopy Lodge gardens & Canopy Tower
- Day 6 – December 18, 2015 | Ammo Ponds & Pipeline Road
- Day 7 – December 19, 2015 | Metropolitan Park & Old Gamboa Road
- Day 8 – December 20, 2015 | Canopy Tower & Departure

			December 2015						
			14	15	16	17	18	19	20
PAPILIONIDAE		swallowtails							
<i>Papilioninae</i>		<i>swallowtails & cattlehearts</i>							
1	<i>Protesilaus protesilaus</i>	Great Kite-Swallowtail					x		
2	<i>Neographium agesilaus</i>	Short-lined Kite-Swallowtail						x	x
3	<i>Battus polydamas</i>	Polydamas Swallowtail							x
4	<i>Parides childrenae</i>	Green-celled Cattleheart	x	x	x	x	x	x	
5	<i>Parides sesostris</i>	Emerald-patched Cattleheart	x		x	x	x		
6	<i>Heraclides androgeus</i>	Androgeus Swallowtail					x	x	
7	<i>Heraclides thoas</i>	Thoas Swallowtail			x		x	x	x
PIERIDAE		whites & sulphurs							
<i>Dismorphiinae</i>		<i>mimic-whites</i>							
8	<i>Dismorphia theucharila</i>	Clearwinged Mimic-White		x					
<i>Coliadinae</i>		<i>sulphurs & yellows</i>							
9	<i>Eurema albula</i>	White Yellow		x	x	x	x	x	
10	<i>Eurema arbela gratiosa</i>	Disjunct Yellow							x
11	<i>Pyrisitia proterpia</i>	Tailed Orange						x	
12	<i>Pyrisitia nise</i>	Mimosa Yellow	x	x	x	x		x	x
13	<i>Phoebis sennae</i>	Cloudless Sulphur					x	x	
14	<i>Phoebis argante</i>	Apricot Sulphur		x		x		x	x
15	<i>Phoebis agarithe</i>	Large Orange Sulphur	x		x	x	x		
16	<i>Aphrissa statira</i>	Statira Sulphur					x		
<i>Pierinae</i>		<i>whites</i>							
17	<i>Leptophobia caesia</i>	Bluish White	x						
18	<i>Pieriballia viardi</i>	Viardi White	x		x	x			
19	<i>Archionas brassolis</i>	Cattleheart White		x	x				
20	<i>Catasticta sisamnus</i>	Whitened Dartwhite		x	x				
LYCAENIDAE		hairstreaks & blues							
<i>Theclinae</i>		<i>hairstreaks</i>							
21	<i>Theritas mavors</i>	Deep-green Hairstreak			x				
22	<i>Arawacus togarna</i>	Togarna Hairstreak	x						x

23	<i>Cyanophrys amyntor</i>	Amyntor Greenstreak								x
24	<i>Laothus barajo</i>	Barajo Hairstreak		x	x					
25	<i>Tmolus echion</i>	Red-spotted Hairstreak						x		
26	<i>Strephonota tephraeus</i>	Pearly-gray Hairstreak					x			
27	<i>Strephonota malvania</i>	Malvania Hairstreak						x		
Polyommatainae		<i>blues</i>								
28	<i>Leptotes cassius</i>	Cassius Blue			x					
29	<i>Cupido comyntas</i>	Eastern Tailed-Blue			x					
30	<i>Hemiargus hanno</i>	Hanno Blue						x		
RIODINIDAE		metalmarks								
Riodininae		<i>metalmarks</i>								
31	<i>Mesosemia lamachus</i>	Purple-washed Eyed-Metalmark		x						
32	<i>Mesosemia asa</i>	Deep-blue Eyed-Metalmark		x	x					
33	<i>Leucochimona vestalis</i>	Vestalis Metalmark		x						
34	<i>Leucochimona lagora</i>	Lagora Metalmark			x					
35	<i>Perophtalma lasus</i>	Lasus Metalmark		x						
36	<i>Eurybia lycisca</i>	Blue-winged Eurybia	x							
37	<i>Ancyluris jurgensenii</i>	Costa-spotted Metalmark							x	x
38	<i>Calephelis schausi</i>	Schaus' Calephelis							x	
39	<i>Calephelis iris</i>	Iris Calephelis	x	x	x	x				
40	<i>Calephelis sp.</i>	Calephelis Metalmark						x		
41	<i>Mesene phareus</i>	Cell-barred Metalmark						x		
42	<i>Mesene margaretta</i>	Zebra-tipped Metalmark						x	x	x
43	<i>Sarota acantus</i>	Simple Sarota	x							
44	<i>Anteros chrysopracta</i>	Elegant Anteros	x	x						
45	<i>Anteros formosus</i>	Black-bellied Anteros		x						
46	<i>Emesis lucinda</i>	White-patched Emesis	x							
47	<i>Emesis aurimna</i>	White-spotted Emesis						x		
48	<i>Emesis cypria</i>	Orange-striped Emesis		x	x					
49	<i>Thisbe irenea</i>	Ireneia Metalmark						x	x	
50	<i>Juditha odites</i>	Odites Metalmark	x							
51	<i>Juditha caucana</i>	Molpe Metalmark						x		
52	<i>Calospila lucianus</i>	Lucianus Metalmark							x	
53	<i>Calicosama lilina</i>	White-posted Metalmark						x		
54	<i>Theope bacenis</i>	Curve-lined Theope				x				
NYMPHALIDAE		brushfoots								
Danainae		<i>monarchs & clearwings</i>								
55	<i>Lycorea halia</i>	Tiger Mimic-Queen		x				x		
56	<i>Napeogenes peridia</i>	Peridia Tigerwing	x							
57	<i>Aeria eurimedia</i>	Banded Tigerwing					x			
58	<i>Napaeogenes peridia</i>	Peridia Tigerwing						x		
59	<i>Ithomia heraldica</i>	Heraldica Clearwing	x		x					
60	<i>Ceratinia tutia</i>	Tutia Clearwing	x		x	x				
61	<i>Godyris zavaleta</i>	Variiegated Clearwing	x	x						
62	<i>Greta andromica</i>	Andromica Clearwing	x		x					
Heliconiinae		<i>longwings</i>								
63	<i>Actinote anteas</i>	Anteas Actinote	x	x	x					
64	<i>Dione juno</i>	Juno Longwing	x							x
65	<i>Dryadula phaetusa</i>	Banded Longwing						x		
66	<i>Dryas iulia</i>	Julia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
67	<i>Heliconius charithonia</i>	Zebra Longwing		x	x	x				
68	<i>Heliconius cydno</i>	Cydno Longwing	x	x	x	x				
69	<i>Heliconius doris</i>	Doris Longwing	x		x	x				

70	<i>Heliconius erato petiverana</i>	Crimson-patched Longwing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
71	<i>Heliconius hecale anderida</i>	Hecale Longwing		x		x	x	x	x
72	<i>Heliconius hecale zuleika</i>	Hecale Longwing	x	x	x	x			
73	<i>Heliconius hecalesia</i>	Five-spotted Longwing	x						
74	<i>Heliconius sara</i>	Sara Longwing	x	x	x	x			
75	<i>Euptoieta hegesia</i>	Mexican Fritillary							x
<i>Limnithidinae</i>		<i>sisters</i>							
76	<i>Adelpha boeotia</i>	Oberthur's Sister					x	x	x
77	<i>Adelpha cytherea</i>	Cytherea Sister				x	x	x	x
78	<i>Adelpha iphiclus</i>	Iphiclus Sister					x		
79	<i>Adelpha leucophthalma</i>	Leucophthalma Sister			x				
80	<i>Adelpha malea</i>	Fundania Sister				x		x	x
81	<i>Adelpha melona</i>	Melona Sister					x	x	
<i>Biblidinae</i>		<i>banners, crackers & eighty-eights</i>							
82	<i>Catonephele mexicana</i>	East-Mexican Banner			x	x	x	x	
83	<i>Catonephele numilia</i>	Blue-frosted Banner	x						
84	<i>Myscelia cyaniris</i>	Whitened Bluewing					x	x	
85	<i>Ectima erycinoides</i>	Northern Ectima	x						
86	<i>Hamadryas februa</i>	Gray Cracker	x						
87	<i>Hamadryas feronia</i>	Variable Cracker			x		x	x	
88	<i>Hamadryas laodamia</i>	Starry Cracker	x			x			
89	<i>Nica flavilla</i>	Little Banner					x		
90	<i>Temenis laothoe</i>	Orange Banner					x	x	x
91	<i>Dynamine agacles</i>	Pale Sailor						x	x
92	<i>Callicore lyca</i>	Six-spotted Eighty-Eight		x					
93	<i>Callicore pitheas</i>	Two-eyed Eighty-Eight					x		
<i>Cyrestinae</i>		<i>daggerwings</i>							
94	<i>Marpesia petreus</i>	Ruddy Daggerwing					x	x	x
95	<i>Marpesia zerynthia</i>	Waiter Daggerwing		x					
<i>Nymphalinae</i>		<i>beauties & crescents</i>							
96	<i>Historis odius</i>	Orion Cecropian						x	
97	<i>Colobura dirce</i>	Dirce Beauty				x			
98	<i>Tigridia acesta</i>	Tiger Beauty	x						
99	<i>Anartia fatima</i>	Banded Peacock	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
100	<i>Anartia jatrophae</i>	White Peacock	x	x	x		x	x	
101	<i>Siproeta epaphus</i>	Rusty-tipped Page	x		x	x			
102	<i>Siproeta stelenes</i>	Malachite	x	x		x	x	x	x
103	<i>Junonia evarete</i>	Tropical Buckeye			x		x		
104	<i>Chlosyne narva</i>	Narva Checkerspot		x					
105	<i>Chlosyne janais</i>	Crimson-patch Checkerspot	x		x		x		
106	<i>Chlosyne hippodrome</i>	Simple Checkerspot		x	x				
107	<i>Chlosyne lacinia</i>	Bordered Patch					x		
108	<i>Anthanassa drusilla</i>	Orange-patched Crescent	x		x	x		x	x
109	<i>Anthanassa tulcis</i>	Pale-banded Crescent			x			x	x
110	<i>Castilia eranites</i>	Mimic Crescent	x						
111	<i>Eresia clio</i>	Clio Crescent	x		x			x	
112	<i>Eresia ithomioides alsina</i>	Variable Crescent	x	x					
113	<i>Tegosa anieta</i>	Black-bordered Crescent	x	x	x	x			
<i>Charaxinae</i>		<i>leafwings</i>							
114	<i>Fountainea glycerium</i>	Angled Leafwing	x						
115	<i>Archaeoprepona amphimachus</i>	White-spotted Prepona	x						
116	<i>Archaeoprepona demophon</i>	One-spotted Prepona							x
117	<i>Prepona laertes</i>	Yellow-tufted Prepona				x			

<i>Satyrinae</i>		<i>satyrs</i>							
118	<i>Morpho cypris</i>	Cypris Morpho			x				
119	<i>Morpho helenor</i>	Common Morpho	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
120	<i>Morpho menelaus</i>	Menelaus Morpho	x	x	x	x		x	
121	<i>Morpho theseus</i>	Stub-tailed Morpho		x	x	x	x	x	x
122	<i>Caligo telemonius</i>	Pale Owl-Butterfly		x					
123	<i>Cithaeris pireta</i>	Rusted Clearwing-Satyr			x				
124	<i>Pierella luna</i>	Moon Satyr					x	x	
125	<i>Oxeoschistus puerta</i>	Puerta Satyr			x				
126	<i>Cissia confusa</i>	Confused Satyr	x				x		
127	<i>Cissia labe</i>	Labe Satyr	x						
128	<i>Cissia pompilia</i>	Plain Satyr		x	x			x	
129	<i>Cissia pseudoconfusa</i>	Gold-stained Satyr	x						
130	<i>Cissia terrestris</i>	Cryptic Satyr	x	x	x				
131	<i>Euptychia jesia</i>	Jesia Satyr		x					
132	<i>Euptychia westwoodi</i>	Westwood's Satyr	x	x	x	x	x	x	
133	<i>Hermeuptychia hermes</i>	Hermes Satyr	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
134	<i>Magneuptychia libye</i>	Blue-gray Satyr						x	
135	<i>Magneuptychia tiessa</i>	Tiessa Satyr		x	x				
136	<i>Pareuptychia ocirrhoe</i>	White Satyr	x	x	x	x	x	x	
137	<i>Posttaygetis penelea</i>	Yellow-spiked Satyr					x		
138	<i>Taygetis thamyra</i>	Thamyra Satyr						x	
HESPERIIDAE		skippers							
<i>Eudaminae</i>		<i>longtails, flashers & scarlet-eyes</i>							
139	<i>Phanus vitreus</i>	Widespread Phanus				x			
140	<i>Phanus marshalli</i>	Common Phanus		x					x
141	<i>Hyalothyrus neleus</i>	Dimorphic Skipper			x				
142	<i>Epargyreus exadeus</i>	Broken Silverdrop							x
143	<i>Urbanus esmeraldus</i>	Esmeralda Longtail				x			
144	<i>Urbanus dorantes</i>	Dorantes Longtail					x	x	
145	<i>Urbanus teleus/tanna</i>	Teleus/Tanna Longtail						x	
146	<i>Urbanus simplicius</i>	Plain Longtail			x	x			
147	<i>Urbanus procne</i>	Brown Longtail	x	x	x	x	x	x	
148	<i>Astraptes chiriquensis</i>	Chiriqui Flasher					x		
149	<i>Narcosius sp.</i>	Narcosius Flasher							x
150	<i>Autochton neis</i>	Broad Banded-Skipper							x
151	<i>Autochton zarex</i>	Sharp Banded-Skipper					x		
152	<i>Spathilepia clonius</i>	Falcate Skipper							x
153	<i>Cogia calchas</i>	Mimosa Skipper			x			x	
<i>Pyrginae</i>		<i>spreadwing skippers</i>							
154	<i>Melanopyge maculosa</i>	Maculosa Skipper			x				
155	<i>Parelbella macleannani</i>	Macleannan's Skipper						x	x
156	<i>Celaenorrhinus eligius</i>	Eligius Flat			x	x			
157	<i>Staphylus ascalaphus</i>	Central American Sootywing						x	
158	<i>Gorgythion begga</i>	Variiegated Skipper					x	x	x
159	<i>Sostrata nordica</i>	Blue-studded Skipper						x	
160	<i>Potamanaxas thoria</i>	Thoria Skipper	x						
161	<i>Mylon pelopidas</i>	Pale Mylon				x		x	x
162	<i>Timocharis trifasciata</i>	Many-banded Skipper							x
163	<i>Anastrus meliboea</i>	Scarce Anastrus					x		
164	<i>Camptopleura auxo</i>	Auxo Bent-Skipper							x
165	<i>Achylodes busirus</i>	Giant Sicklewing					x	x	
166	<i>Ouleus panna</i>	Panna Skipper						x	

167	<i>Quadrus cerialis</i>	Common Blue-Skipper			x				
168	<i>Quadrus contubernalis</i>	Striped Blue-Skipper					x	x	
169	<i>Pythonides proxenus</i>	Proxenus Blue-Skipper					x		
170	<i>Milanion hemes</i>	Hemes Skipper					x		
171	<i>Paramimus stigma</i>	Stigma Skipper						x	x
172	<i>Paches loxus</i>	Glorious Blue-Skipper					x		
173	<i>Xenophanes tryxus</i>	Glassy-winged Skipper					x		
174	<i>Pyrgus adepta</i>	Central American Checkered-Skipper					x		x
175	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	Tropical Checkered-Skipper			x		x	x	x
176	<i>Heliopetes arsalte</i>	Veined White-Skipper			x		x		
177	<i>Heliopetes alana</i>	Alana White-Skipper			x				
<i>Hesperiinae</i>		<i>ruby-eyes & grass skippers</i>							
178	<i>Turesis complanula</i>	Complanula Skipper						x	
179	<i>Cobalus calvina</i>	White-rayed Ruby-eye					x		
180	<i>Calpodus ethlius</i>	Brazilian Skipper					x		
181	<i>Panoquina hecebolus</i>	Hecebolus Skipper						x	
182	<i>Saliana esperi</i>	Perching Saliana			x				
183	<i>Saliana saladin</i>	Violet-tipped Saliana	x				x		
184	<i>Aides dysoni</i>	Dyson's Silverpatch			x				
185	<i>Synapte silius</i>	Rain-forest Faceted-Skipper				x	x	x	
186	<i>Anthoptus epictetus</i>	Trailside Skipper			x				
187	<i>Corticea corticea</i>	Redundant Skipper						x	
188	<i>Callimormus juvenus</i>	Juventus Skipper					x		
189	<i>Callimormus radiola</i>	Radiant Skipper	x		x		x	x	
190	<i>Callimormus saturnus</i>	Saturnus Skipper						x	
191	<i>Remella rita</i>	Rita's Remella						x	x
192	<i>Niconiades incomptus</i>	Half-tailed Skipper						x	
193	<i>Niconiades nikko</i>	Nikko Skipper					x		
194	<i>Vettius triangularis</i>	Triangular Skipper						x	
195	<i>Paracarystus menestries</i>	Menestries Skipper						x	
196	<i>Enosis immaculata</i>	Immaculata Skipper						x	
197	<i>Pompeius pompeius</i>	Pompeius Skipper	x	x		x		x	x
198	<i>Metron chrysogastra</i>	Orange-headed Metron							x
199	<i>Thespieus macareus</i>	Chalk-marked Skipper		x					
200	<i>Xeniades chalestra</i>	Band-spotted Skipper			x				

List compilation by Jenn Sinasac